

# Exporting and Using SDH Data from OCHIN Epic

Erik Carlstrom  
Data Analyst  
Winding Waters Clinic

Karly Hedrick  
Data Analyst  
Mosaic Medical

Meg Bowen  
Quality Director  
Winding Waters Clinic

Lindsey Stailing  
Patient Support Program Manager  
Mosaic Medical

# We hope you walk away with...

- Examples of how two organizations got the screening process started
- An understanding of how to access data in OCHIN Epic
- Basics on how to work with the data and store it
- Ideas on ways to measure progress and success



# Collecting SDoH at Winding Waters CHC

*Our story....*

## *A little about Wallowa County*

- Wallowa County:
  - Population of 7051
  - 95.8% white
  - 14.6% in poverty as of last census
- Winding Waters CHC
  - 8 primary care providers
  - 4206 total patients
  - 24%/28%/30% Medicare/Medicaid/Private
  - Uninsured rate now 17.5%

## *How did this get started?*

- OHSU Rural Scholar Peter Engdall got the ball rolling
- Used the SDoH Screen in Epic
- Started with one panel
  - Peter interviewed the patients initially – too time consuming!



*"We can give you all the medicine for whatever ails you, but if you don't have a home, you're not going to be healthy."*

# *Methods*

- Patient here for annual physicals – opt in
- Completed survey along with other pre-visit paperwork
- Responses reviewed by provider prior to visit
- Responses indicating an urgent need were addressed immediately by provider and CHW

# *Tracking needs in the community*

- Urgent Concerns:
  - Food Insecurity, clothing, housing, physical and emotional abuse
- 106/202 surveys identified at least one potential barrier
- 71/202 surveys indicated an urgent concern



*Looks picture perfect, doesn't it?*

Out of 202 surveys, 508 potential barriers to health care were identified



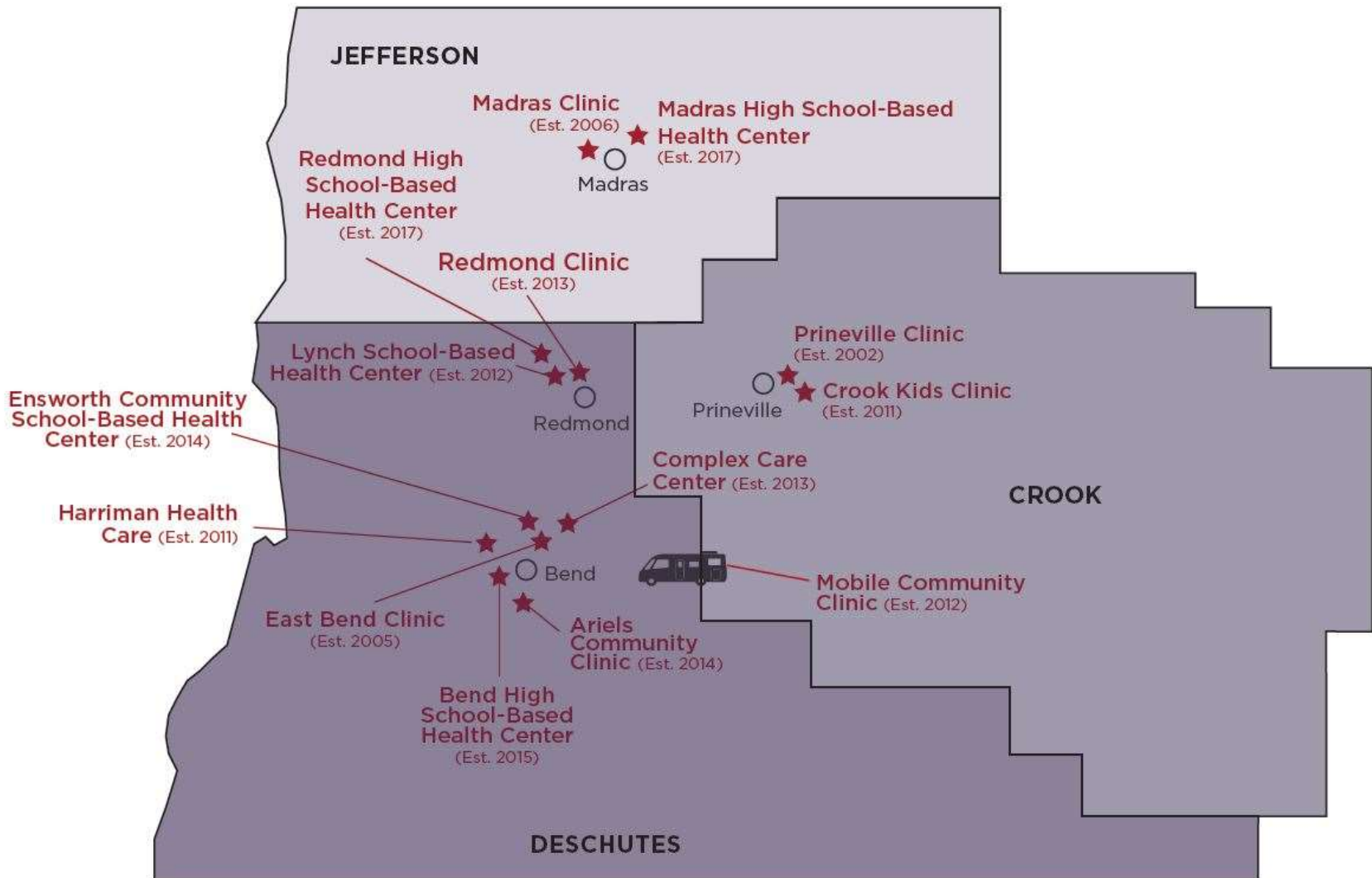
## *What we learned*

- Urgent concerns were identified in 71 patients and were addressed during the encounter
- Patient and provider feedback was overwhelmingly positive
- SDoH data allows for more personalized care plans
- Helped inform patients that social concerns are an important component of overall health

# About Mosaic Medical, established 2002



# Mosaic Medical Clinic Locations



# Active Patients



**24,621**

**Active Patients**



**83,585**

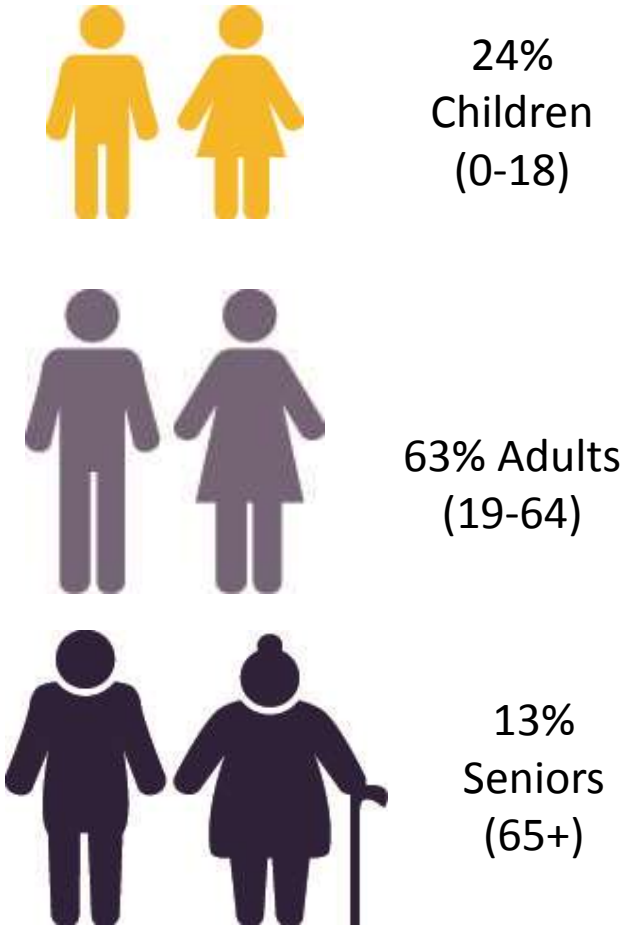
**Patient Visits in 12 Months**

## Services:

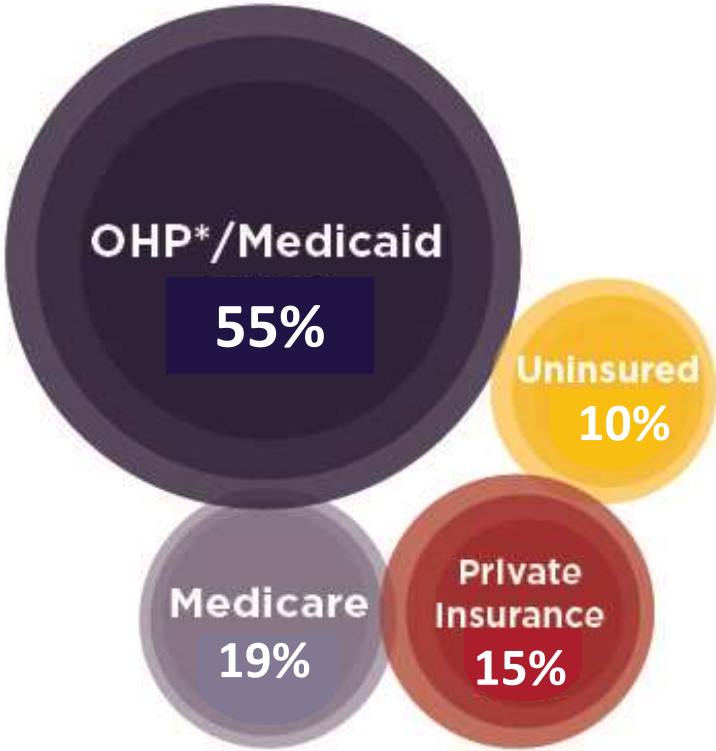
- Family Medicine
- Care Coordination
- Panel Management
- Behavioral Health
- Clinical Pharmacy
- Nutrition Integration
- Dental & Oral Health
- Pediatrics
- Prenatal/OB
- Wellness Education
- Substance Abuse Services
- Outreach & Enrollment

# Patient Demographics -2018

## Patients By Age



## Patients By Insurance Type



\* Oregon Health Plan

# Start Small w/ CHWs existing flow

## Began by asking the financial security question

3. How hard is it for you to pay for the very basics like food, housing, heating, medical care, and medications?

- Not hard at all       Somewhat hard       Very hard

*If you answered "Not hard at all" skip to question 4.*

If you answered "Somewhat hard" or "Very hard," what is it hard to pay for?

- |                          |                              |                             |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Food                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Utilities                | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Transportation           | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Medicine or Medical Care | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Health Insurance         | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Clothing                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Rent/Mortgage Payment    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Child Care               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Phone                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Other: _____             |                              |                             |

**If Yes responses, CHWs are encouraged to ask follow-up questions:**

1. Identifying food insecurity
2. Reviewing transportation needs
3. Assessing living situation for appropriate referrals

# Redmond Food Insecurity Pilot

**Objective:** Pilot limited proactive screening leveraging members of the care team other than the CHW

**Dates:** 2/2/18- 4/6/2018


**Target Population:** New patients

**Evaluation:** Doctor of Nursing Practice student or CHW conducts follow up with individuals who screened positively to assess experience and our ability to connect patients to resources


# DATA REPORTING EXAMPLE #1 – Reporting Workbench

- Various Social Determinants of Health Reports available in Reporting Workbench


**Appt Search - Appt Dept SA Specific**

Matching reports 

- ☆ Social Determinants of Health (SDH) - Visits in the Next Calendar Month (Login Department)

Additional reports 

**Find Patients - Generic Criteria - SA Security**

Matching reports 

- ☆ OCHIN SDH Snapshot - Depreciated  
Reporting Workbench report that shows PCP and SA-level rosters with each Snapshot row as a column
- ☆ SDH: All Collected in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Exercise Vital Signs Minutes Per Week < 150 in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Financial Resource Strain Positive Response in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Food Insecurity Positive Response in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Housing Insecurity Positive Response in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Social Isolation Score < 3 or Lonely/Isolated or Lacks Access to Help in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Stress Positive Reponse in Last 1 Year
- ☆ SDH: Violence Exposure Positive in Last 1 Year

Additional reports 



# DATA REPORTING EXAMPLE #1 – Reporting Workbench

SDH: Food Insecurity Positive Response in Last 1 Year [9107292] as of Thu 7/26/2018 9:50 AM

Filters Options Chart Encounter Communication HM Modifiers Add to List Appts Registration MyChartAdminis

MRN	Patient	DOB	Age	Sex	PCP	Last SDH	Last SDH
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	7/19/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	3/14/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	2/20/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	3/8/2018
					Kelsey Conklin, NP	2	5/22/2018
					Kelsey Conklin, NP	2	4/13/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	7/18/2018
					Jasmine Low, MD	2	6/22/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	2/9/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	2/21/2018
					Kelsey Conklin, NP	2	6/15/2018
					Carolyn Nixon, PA-C	2	2/20/2018
					Elizabeth Winters, NP	2	5/25/2018

← Social Determinants Snapshot Care Plan (Patient) Care Plan/Pre-Visit Last Visit with Me

Launch Social Determinants of Health Synopsis (More data may exist)

Jump to Or

## Basic Information

Date Of Birth Sex Race Ethnicity  
Non-Hispanic

## Food Insecurity

### USDA Household Food Security Module

Latest Value Re

Food- Some people have made the following statements about their food situation. Please answer whether the statements were OFTEN.	
Within the past 12 months, you worried that your food would run out before you got money to buy more.	Often true
Within the past 12 months, the food you bought just didn't last and you didn't have money to get more.	Often true
Number of positive responses to food security questions	2

## Advantages of Going the Reporting Workbench Route

- Everything is within EPIC
- Can use the report to click through to the patient chart – could be handy for clinicians
- Can use the report to generate bulk MyChart messages, letters

## Disadvantages of Going the Reporting Workbench Route

- Data cannot be exported or stored
- Can't use to create visualizations, dashboards

# DATA EXTRACTION EXAMPLE #2 – Business Objects

- Social Determinants of Health Report available in Ochin Share Library published by Benton County (SA90)
- Report is called “SDoH Flowsheet Scores”
- File path: Public Folders\OCHIN share\SA90\SDoH\SDoH Flowsheet Scores
- Contact: Chris Campbell, Business Analyst, Benton County Health ([chris.campbell@co.Benton.or.us](mailto:chris.campbell@co.Benton.or.us))

## Steps:

- Copy and paste report into your folder
- Select schedule in the menu
- Database logon: enter your user name and password
- Prompts: enter date range and service area (ex. for SA70 put 70 in service area)
- Run the report by hitting schedule button

# DATA EXTRACTION EXAMPLE #2 – Data View

SDoH Flowsh	Period:	Run Date: 07/11/2018 9:08:23AM									
Date	Dept.	MRN	Age	Sex	Question	1	2	3	4	5	6
1/1/2018	MM ARIELS	1111111	30	M				Very hard	Yes	Yes	Declined
	MM ARIELS			F				Very hard		Yes	Yes
	MM ARIELS			F				Very hard	No	No	No
	MM ARIELS			M				Very hard	No	Yes	Yes
	MM ARIELS			M				Very hard	No	No	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Not hard a			
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Very hard	No	Yes	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Not hard a			
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Somewhat	No	Yes	No
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Very hard	No	Yes	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Not hard a			
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Very hard	Yes	Yes	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Somewhat	No	Yes	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Very hard	No	No	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Very hard	Yes	Yes	No
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Very hard	Yes	Yes	No
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Not hard a			
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Very hard	Yes	Yes	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Not hard a			
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Very hard	Yes	Yes	No
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M							
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Somewhat	Yes	Yes	Yes
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F				Somewhat	Yes	Yes	
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			F							
	MM BEND PRIMARY CARE			M				Somewhat	No		

# DATA EXTRACTION EXAMPLE #2 – Data Notes

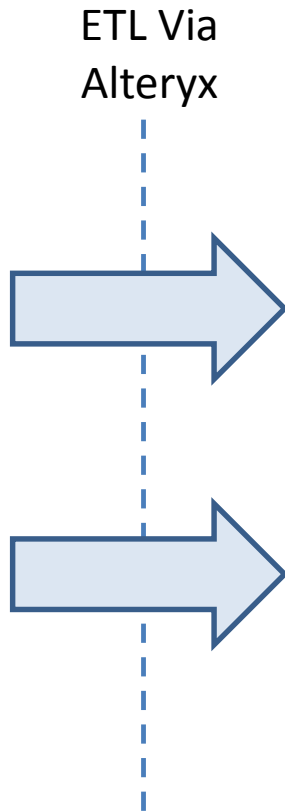
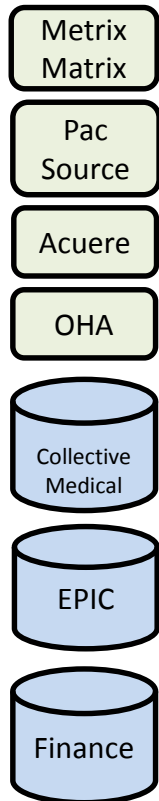
- Data can be exported in excel or csv format and stored
- Crosswalk from Question # to Flowsheet Question available in handouts
- There are a couple of composite questions that indicate whether the patient indicated food or housing insecurity in any of those domains
- Results are displayed as text, free text, numbers and numbers mapped to results
  - Key for some number mapped to results provided in handouts

# DATA EXTRACTION EXAMPLE #3 – Winding Waters

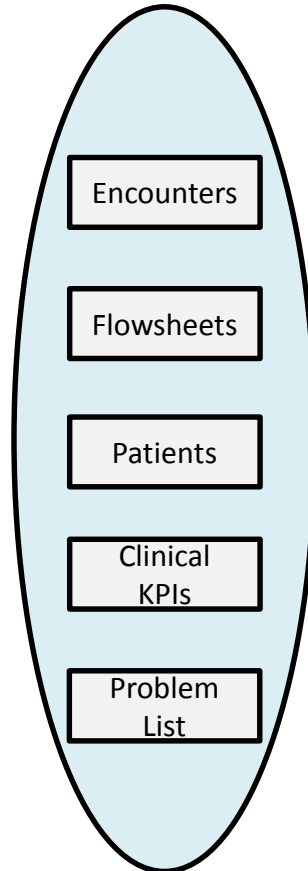
- ▣ From Table IP\_FLWSHT\_MEAS\_VIEW, FLT\_ID = '174'
  - Responses/calculation from the following FLO\_MEAS\_ID (from table IP\_FLO\_GP\_DATA):
    - ▣ '3447','2251','3434','2255','2256','2257','2258','2259','2260','2262','2263','2264','2265','2324','3489','3490','3491','3494','3495','3496','3622','3501','3502','3504','3505','3506','3507','3508','3509','3510','3511','2253','2944','3540','3539','3534','3538','2945'
- ▣ Things to consider:
  - Query structure
  - Data types for each item
  - What can be trended or not

## Data Analysis Framework

Raw Data  
(flat files / DB connections)

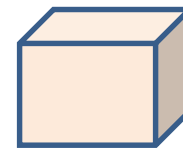
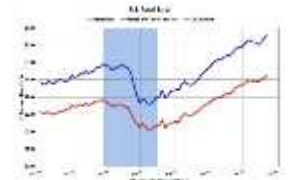
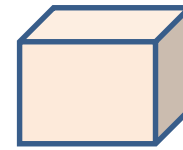


Data Marts  
(.YXDB, .TDE, .YXMB)



At Time of Analysis

1. Data Cubing (joining of data marts, can be in **Tableau** or **Alteryx**)
2. Exploration and Visualization via Tableau
3. Predictive Models / Further Data Munging via Alteryx



# SMALL GROUP DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

- What questions or data would be important to include/answer on your organization's SDoH dashboard? How would you use this dashboard?
- How would SDoH data impact your organizations workflows or how you provide patient care?
- What one change would you like to see in your EMR to make this data more clinic friendly?
- How can OPCA support this at your clinic?



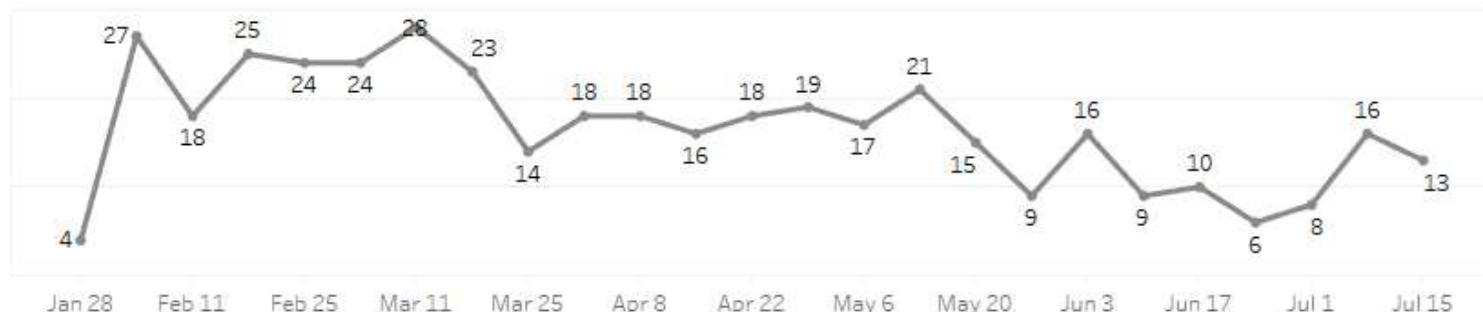
FINANCIAL\_CLASS

(All)

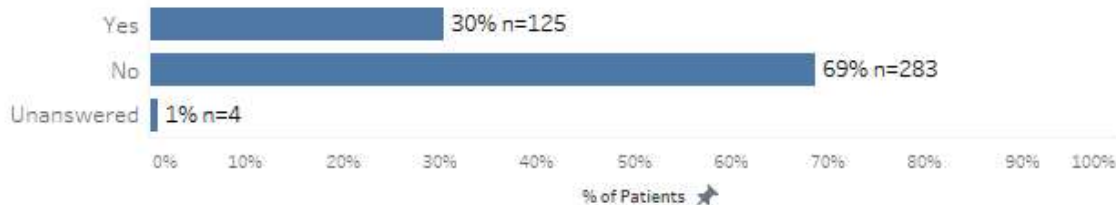
Weekly Count of Patients Screened for Social Determinants of Health

Distinct Patients Screened

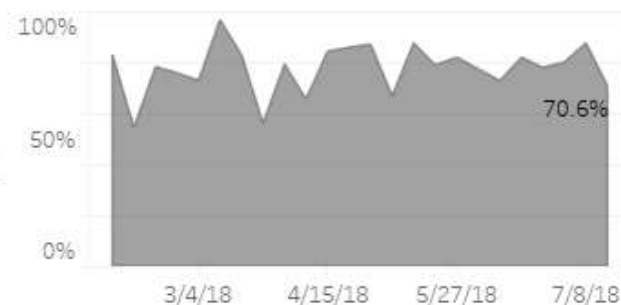
# 412



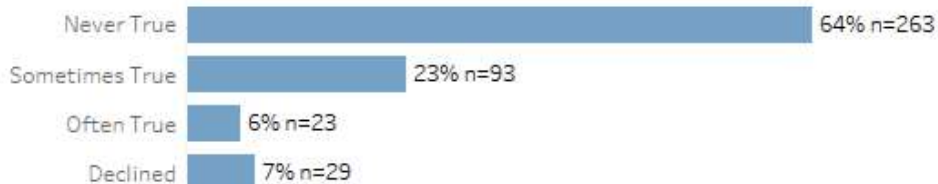
% of Patients Screened Positively for Food Insecurity



Weekly Percent of New Patients Screened



I worried whether my food would run out before I got money to buy more.



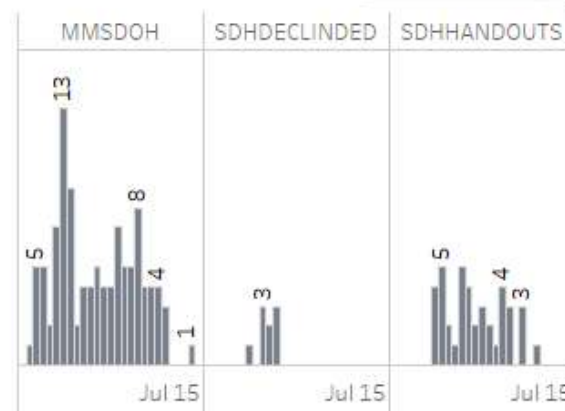
The food that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more.



Smart Phrase Date

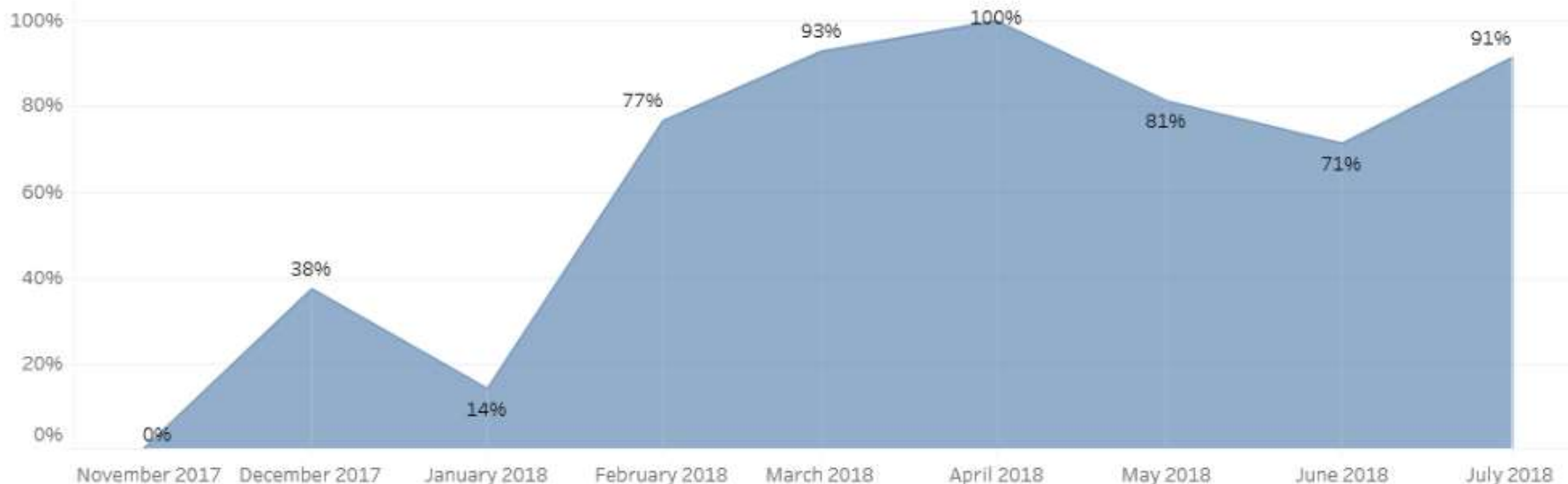
Last 6 months

SDOH Smartphrases



## Percent of Positively Screened Patients with Documented Intervention

-Interventions include .SDHHANDOUTS, .MMCHWCASENOTE, .MMCHWSDOH, .MMCHWFINASSIST, .MMCHWHOMEVISIT, .MMCHWWARMHANDOFF, .SDHDDECLINED, or .PROGFOOD smartphrases, or care coordination, case management, or community support services referral where a CHW spoke to a patient within 3 weeks of a Positive Screen

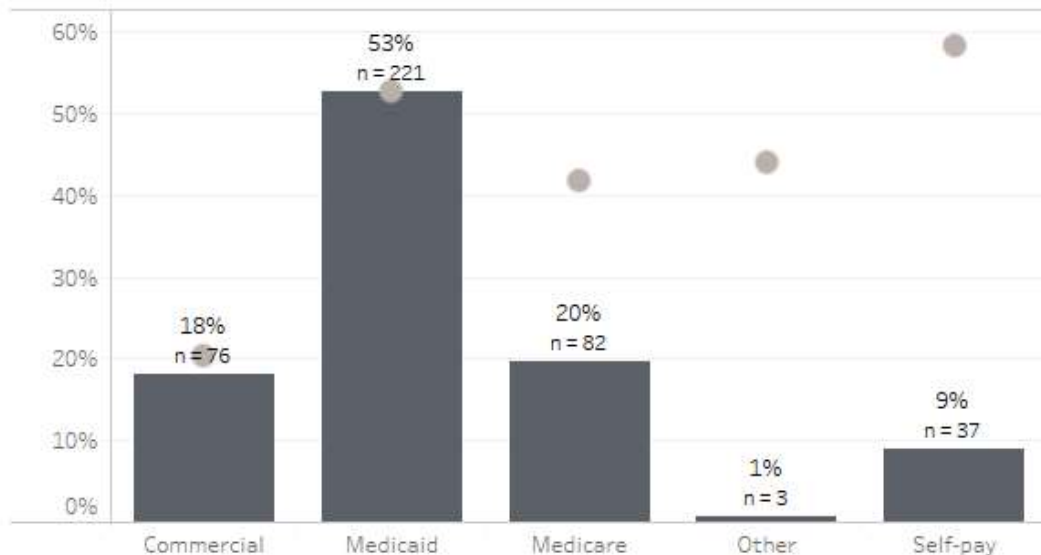


## Numerator/Denominator of Positively Screened Patients with Documentated Intervention

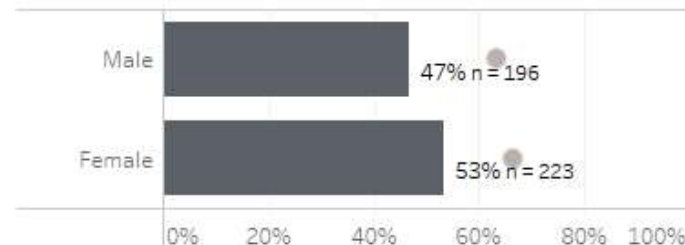
-Interventions include .SDHHANDOUTS, .MMCHWCASENOTE, .MMCHWSDOH, .MMCHWFINASSIST, .MMCHWHOMEVISIT, .MMCHWWARMHANDOFF, .SDHDDECLINED, or .PROGFOOD smartphrases, or care coordination, case management, or community support services referral where a CHW spoke to a patient within 3 weeks of a Positive Screen

		2/25/18	3/4/18	3/11/18	3/18/18	3/25/18	4/1/18	4/8/18	4/15/18	4/22/18	4/29/18	5/6/18	5/13/18	5/20/18	5/27/18	6/3/18	6/10/18	6/17/18	6/24/18	7/1/18	7/8/18	7/15/18	7/22/18	
AQUA TEAM	Met		1														1						0	
	Total		1														1						1	
BLUE TEAM	Met		1		1	1			1	2			0	1	1	1			1	1			3	
	Total		1		1	1			1	2			1	2	1	1			2	1			3	
ORANGE TEAM	Met			0			1						0											
	Total			1			1						1											
PURPLE TEAM/ ARIELS	Met				1				1			1			1									
	Total				1				1			1			2									
RED TEAM	Met																						1	
	Total																						1	
TEAL TEAM	Met	4	9	12	3	2	4	5	4	5	6	3	6	9	1	6	5	1	1			1	4	2
	Total	4	9	12	3	3	4	5	4	5	7	3	8	9	1	6	7	2	2			1	5	3
YELLOW TEAM	Met		2	1		1	1		1				5	2			1	1	2	4	7	4	5	
	Total		2	2		1	1		1				6	2			1	1	5	4	7	4	5	

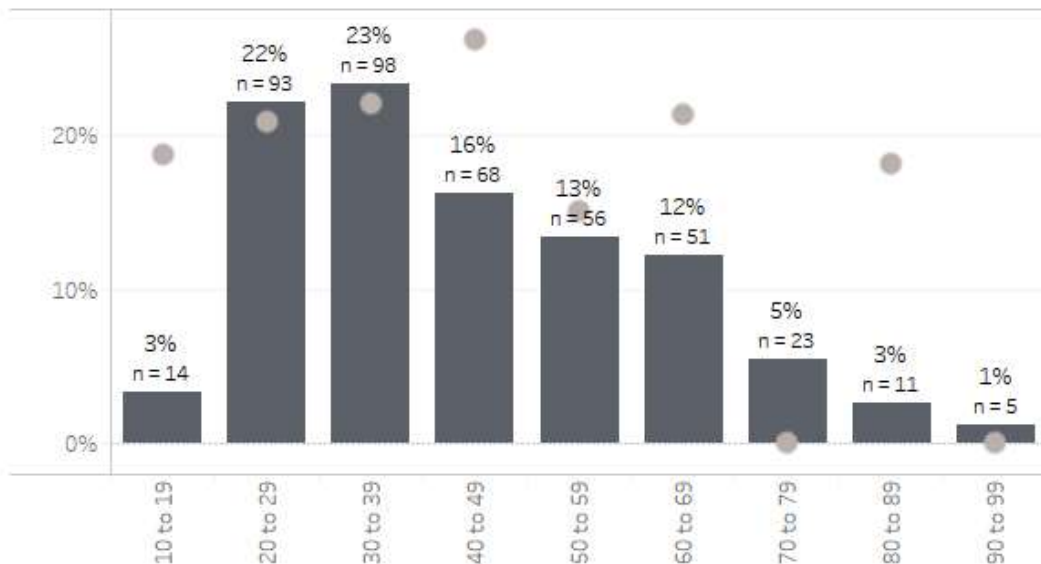
## Insurance Group of Patients Screened



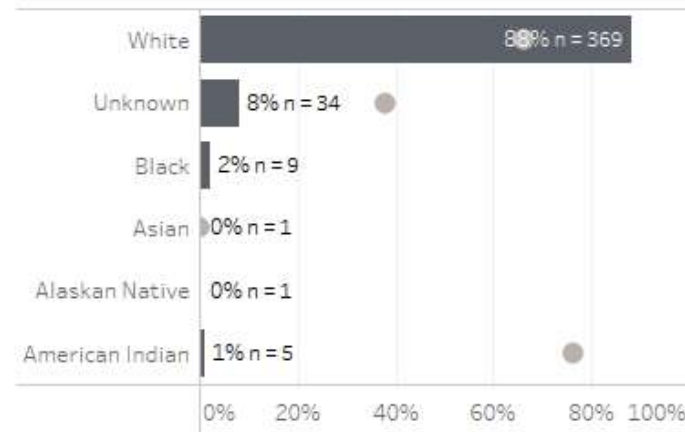
## Gender of Patients Screened



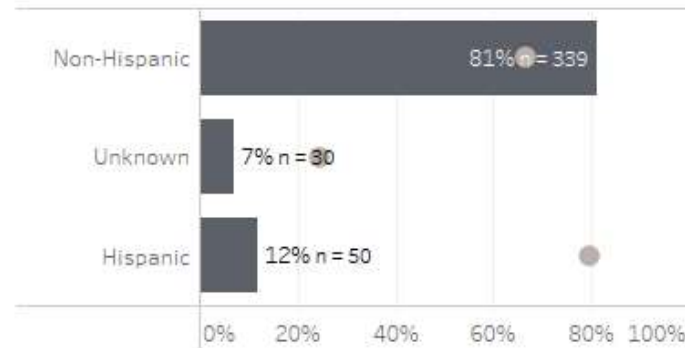
## Age Distribution of Patients Screened



## Race of Patients Screened



## Ethnicity of Patients Screened



# *Winding Waters Dashboard Demo*



# Thank You

Erik Carlstrom –  
[erik@carlstromconsulting.com](mailto:erik@carlstromconsulting.com)  
Meg Bowen –  
[meg.bowen@windingwaters.org](mailto:meg.bowen@windingwaters.org)